1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA 2 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA) Criminal No. 18-CR-101-6 3 4 VS. 5) Philadelphia, PA 6) January 12, 2023 MITCHELL WHITE) 9:30 a.m. 7 8 JURY TRIAL - DAY 4 EXCERPT OF WITNESS AMANDA AMRON 9 BEFORE THE HONORABLE GENE E.K. PRATTER UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE 10 11 12 13 MAUREEN MCHUGH, RPR OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER 14 U.S. DISTRICT COURT, EASTERN DISTRICT OF PA 601 Market Street, Room 2609 15 Philadelphia, PA 19106 (267)299-725416 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

2 1 APPEARANCES 2 3 MARY KAY COSTELLO, ESQUIRE For the Government: ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY 4 UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 615 Chestnut Street, Suite 1250 5 Philadelphia, PA 19106 marykay.costello@usdoj.gov 6 CHRISTOPHER PARISI, ESQUIRE 7 ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 8 615 Chestnut Street, Suite 1250 Philadelphia, PA 19106 9 christopher.parisi@usdoj.gov 10 For Defendant: ANN C. FLANNERY, ESQUIRE 11 ANN C. FLANNERY LAW OFFICE 1835 Market Street 12 Suite 2900 Philadelphia, PA 19103 13 acf@annflannerylaw.com 14 15 16 17 18 I N D E X For the Government: 19 DIRECT CROSS REDIRECT RECROSS 20 AMANDA AMRON 3 20 21 22 23 24 25

THE COURT: Great. Thank you very much for 1 accommodating the schedule for today. We are ready to resume. 2 Government may call the next witness. 3 4 MR. PARISI: Your Honor, the next witness is Amanda 5 Amron. THE DEPUTY CLERK: Please remain standing. Raise 6 your right hand. 7 (Whereupon, AMANDA AMRON is duly sworn.) 8 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Please have a seat. 9 Please state your full name and spell your last name 10 11 for the record. THE WITNESS: Amanda Elizabeth Amron, A-M-R-O-N. 12 THE COURT: Good afternoon, Ms. Amron. How are you 13 doing? 14 THE WITNESS: Doing all right. 15 THE COURT: Good. Are you comfortable? 16 THE WITNESS: I am. 17 THE COURT: Excellent. Keep your voice up. 18 You may proceed. 19 MR. PARISI: Thank you, Your Honor. 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION 21 BY MR. PARISI: 22 Good afternoon, Ms. Amron. 23 Q. Good afternoon. Α. 24 Q. You have to speak up and into the microphone so we 25

- 1 | can hear what you say.
 - A. All right.

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- Q. Could you tell the jury where you went to school?
- A. Drexel University.
- Q. What did you study?
- A. PA -- it was a master's in health sciences with a PA certificate.
 - Q. When you say "PA," does that mean physician's assistant?
 - A. Physician assistant.
- 11 Q. You have to wait for me to finish my question.

 12 When did you graduate?
- 13 A. What year?
- 14 Q. Yes.
- 15 A. 2015.
- 16 Q. Did you have a classmate named Cassius Brown?
- 17 | A. I did.
- Q. And did that person recommend you to a particular urgent care after you graduated?
 - A. He did.
 - Q. And what was the name of that place?
- 22 A. Advanced Urgent Care.
- 23 Q. Did you go start working there?
- 24 A. I did.
- Q. And when did you start working there?

A. 2015.

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- Q. Do you remember what month?
- 3 A. July.
 - Q. When did you graduate, what month?
- 5 A. March.
 - Q. And then you worked there after you graduated?
- 7 A. Correct.
 - Q. Were there different locations for Advanced Urgent
- 9 | Care?
- 10 A. There were.
- 2. And did you work in different locations?
- 12 A. I did.
- Q. Which ones did you work in?
- A. Primarily the City Ave, Roosevelt Boulevard, and a couple of times in the Willow Grove.
- Q. When you graduated and first started working at
 Advanced Urgent Care, did you have a DEA registration
- 19 A. I did not.

number?

- Q. Was that something you were waiting on or trying to get?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. Did you get one eventually?
- 24 A. I did.
- Q. And when did you get that, if you recall?

A. August 11, 2015.

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- Q. So there were a few months there, a month or two, where you were working but didn't have that number?
 - A. That is correct.
 - Q. So let's talk about Advanced Urgent Care.

What did you think the job was going to be like when you started?

- A. So I had just graduated school. I was explained that it was an urgent care to see acute care patients that are not the level of an emergency room but still require help, can't get into their primary physician for one reason or another.

 So I was thinking kind of like the span of things anywhere from like child with an ear infection to maybe someone with a bellyache or something along those lines.
- Q. Once you got to Advanced Urgent Care, did the reality match those expectations?
 - A. No.
 - Q. What was the reality?
 - A. It was primarily a pain management clinic of sorts with a small number of walk-in urgent cares.
 - Q. Do you know who owned or ran Advanced Urgent Care?
 - A. Dr. Nikparvar.
 - Q. And was he your supervisor when you started?
- 24 A. He was.
- 25 Q. Did you ever speak with him?

A. Yes.

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- Q. How often?
- A. Almost daily on the phone.
- Q. How often did you actually work with him in the same location, if you remember?
- A. I don't remember actually working with him. I've seen him in person once.
- Q. So your daily contact was electronic it sounds like?
 - A. Electronically.
- 11 Q. Do you recall what your salary was? Was it an hourly 12 rate?
 - A. It was an hourly rate of \$50 an hour with the possibility of bonuses for other types of metrics.
 - Q. Was one of those if you saw a certain number of patients in a day?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. When you started at Advanced Urgent Care, did you receive any training?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And before we get to that, do you know the defendant Mitchell White?
 - A. I do.
 - Q. And did you work with him at Advanced Urgent Care?
- 25 A. I did.

- Q. Was he someone who provided training to you?
- A. He was.

- Q. Tell us what kind of training Mitchell White provided you.
- A. So the training that I received was a couple weeks long. It entailed kind of going through what it took to see a patient in a day, primarily the pain patients because that was the bigger scope of patients, kind of introducing me to the charting, where things were. You know, what you were supposed to do for each patient. And shadowing for a little bit and then seeing patients on my own.
- Q. Did you and the defendant ever discuss urine drug screens?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And did he explain to you as part of this training process about levels on urine drug screens?
 - A. Yeah.
- Q. When I'm talking about levels, is that something where the person takes oxycodone, it shows up in a subsequent drug screen?
- A. Right. So it was explained to me that these were pain management patients, that you were to evaluate the urine drug screen these patients were to have, unlike a normal drug screen where you're trying to see if someone doesn't have it.

When you are a pain management patient, you are

supposed to have a certain level of the medication, the controlled substance you are taking, in your urine. And that was explained to me that you would check each week to ensure that these patients had the adequate level of this controlled substance in their urine and nothing else.

- Q. When you say "it was explained to me," was that explained to you by the defendant?
 - A. Yes. He was primarily training me.

- Q. Besides the defendant, if you had questions at Advanced Urgent Care about a patient or about practice or anything like that, who were other people that you could go to?
- A. The person who was on site primarily was Joanne. She was the manager of the site. Maybe more than one site, but definitely City Ave. So I asked her a lot of questions. She, I believe, had a nursing background and was able to answer a lot of those questions.

And then primarily, once it got into more patient related, like specific questions for each patient, I would call my supervising physician, Dr. Nik.

- Q. Okay. Would you ever ask questions of the defendant?
- A. Yes. As part of the training, prior to kind of -kind of switched over to Dr. Nik once my training was
 completed in a couple weeks.

- Q. Okay. Was there any particular location that you tended to work more than others?
 - A. Yeah, City Ave.
 - Q. City Avenue. And was the defendant there?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And how often was he there when you were working?
- A. Most of the time when I was training, and then it would be primarily an individual provider center, but intermittently through -- most of the two to three weeks that I was training and then intermittently throughout the rest of my time there.
- Q. Let's talk about Advanced Urgent Care sort of generally, and focusing on City Avenue.

When you went there, would you ever open the practice in the morning, be there first thing?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Did you ever see patients waiting?
- A. Yes, there was always a line out the door waiting for the place to open.
- Q. And what type of patients were those? Were those urgent care or other types?
 - A. Other types of patients.
 - Q. What was the other type?
 - A. Pain management is the other type of patient.
- 25 Q. So that's who was waiting?

A. Correct.

- Q. How about the waiting room, did you ever observe the waiting room inside the City Avenue Advanced Urgent Care location?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. How would you describe that?
 - A. Full, usually at all times.
- Q. How about the demeanor of the people in the waiting room?
- A. Inpatient. You know, they wanted to be seen, get their medication. Primarily the waiting room would be full of pain management patients. At times it could get aggressive if the waits were long.
 - Q. Did you ever hear anyone shouting?
 - A. Frequently.
 - Q. And how about fights or physical altercations?
- A. I don't recall specific fights. I do know that the aggression -- I don't think we ever really let it get to that point, but aggression verbally and body language-wise got to the points where there were times that we called the police on patients.
- Q. And were those patients that you just described always pain patients?
- A. Yes, because those were the ones that waited more often than not.

- Q. Let's talk about the pain patients a little bit more.

 During the time at Advanced Urgent Care, did you have
 an opportunity to review patient files?
 - A. I did.
 - Q. And review the paperwork with them?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And did that include urine drug screens?
- A. Weekly, yes.
- Q. Did you see anything in those files that concerned you?
 - A. So can you clarify?
- Q. Sure. In the course of reviewing the patient files and specifically the urine drug screens, did you ever see urine drug screens that showed the presence of street drugs?
- A. Okay. So, yeah. Each week the patient would come in and do -- whatever their time frame was, they would come in and have a urine drug screen. That one would then get sent out, but you would be reviewing the one from the week prior, their visit prior. And frequently you would see street drugs in their urine in addition, or not like as the only thing in their urine.

So maybe they weren't taking the medication that you were prescribing, and all that was in their urine was street drugs, or maybe there was a level sufficient or insufficient of the controlled substance that they were taking in addition

to street drugs. It was not an uncommon thing to see.

- Q. Do you recall if there was ever some form of contract between Advanced Urgent Care and pain patients?
 - A. There was, with each initial visit.
- Q. We don't have to go through the exact language, but what was sort of the general tone of the contract? What was it setting out and what was it saying to the patient?
- A. So basically -- and most pain management clinics would have this, not just Advanced. It's a contract that a patient comes in and signs stating that they understand that they're going to be getting their pain medication from this clinic, that they are only going to be taking the pain medicine in which we prescribe, they will not be doing street drugs or getting controlled substances from another physician. And that if they were to do so, they would be discharged from the practice.
- Q. In your experience, was that contract at Advanced Urgent Care actually enforced?
 - A. No.

- Q. Did you ever discuss these issues, the street drugs or the contract or any other concerns you had with the defendant?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Before you got your DEA registration number, did you see patients?

A. I did.

- Q. And did some of those patients receive controlled substances?
 - A. They did.
- Q. How was it that you were able to see them and issue controlled substances to them?
- A. I was trained to go through the process of how I would go about doing it on my own. Go in, talk to the patient, see if their pain was controlled, come back, evaluate their urine drug screen and fill a prescription.

So once I got my DEA, that would then be me signing off on it. Or prior to that, whoever I was working with that day, usually Mitchell White, would be the provider to sign that script.

- Q. Did the defendant ever give you presigned prescription pads?
 - A. He did.
 - Q. And can you tell us how that happened?
- A. So there were times in which in the middle of the day he would take a leave from the workplace for whatever reason, and in order to continue the patients, the patient flow, for them to continue to be seen, there was a blank script pad with signatures left. Because I couldn't sign them on my own, I didn't have a DEA yet.
 - Q. And where was that pad left?

- A. On my desk. There were two desks in the back of the building, I would function out of one of them and Mitchell the other.
- Q. Whose signature was on the pad that was left on your desk?
 - A. His.

- Q. And when you say "his," do you mean the defendant's?
- A. Mitchell's.
- MR. PARISI: May I just have one moment, Your Honor?

 BY MR. PARISI:
 - Q. Ms. Amron, if you know, do you know how the pain patients were paying for their visits?
 - A. There was a fee schedule taped up in the front desk for the front office or the desk ladies to follow. Don't know if that's the only way in which they were paying, if some of them went through insurance or not, but I do know primarily they all went through this fee schedule.
 - Q. And when you say "fee schedule," does that mean cash?
 - A. Cash.
- Q. Let's talk about the fee schedule you saw.
- Did that reflect different prices for different numbers of pills?
 - A. Correct. I don't recall the numbers of pills per and

what the cash numbers were, but it increased as the script increased.

- Q. Did that concern you?
- A. Yeah.

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- Q. Did you say anything about that?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you know who would collect cash from Advanced Urgent Care at the end of the day?
 - A. Nikparvar-Fard's wife.
- Q. And let me turn your attention now to December of 2015.
- Did you discover a problem with prescriptions you had issued?
- 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. Tell us about the problem you discovered.
 - A. I had a patient that -- I mean, you see all these patients relatively regularly, right? They are coming in on a relatively regular time frame to receive these chronic scripts.
 - But there was one patient, an older lady, who I, I guess, connected well with, and she came in to give me a Christmas present. And while she was --
 - Q. Let me stop you there. If you remember, what was the Christmas present?
 - A. Britney Spears perfume.

- Q. So tell us what happened when this patient brought in Britney Spears perfume?
- A. She also mentioned as like an off-handed thing, like, Amanda, also when I went to pick up my script was given this lidocaine cream. We didn't discuss it. How do I use it?

And I didn't recall writing it for her, so I go and I pull her chart and there's no indication of that script ever being written. So I called Dr. Nik and expressed concern that a patient was given a prescription that wasn't written for and how did she get it and I was concerned -- although this specific patient didn't have a known allergy to lidocaine, there was no way for anyone to have known that who dispensed it to her, and I was really concerned.

And I was informed at the time to don't worry about it. You know, "we have a deal with the Poplar Pharmacy that any time somebody comes and brings in a controlled substance, they're also given this, and that's how that happened." He was explaining to me, "that's how that happened, that's how your name got on this script."

- Q. So when you say "I was informed," you're talking about Dr. Nik?
 - A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. Is that a yes?
- A. Yes.

Q. And so he's the one that told you don't worry about

it?

- A. Yeah, he was the one who told me not to be concerned and that was an agreement that he had in place with one of the pharmacists, the pharmacist specifically that filled this script.
- Q. Notwithstanding Dr. Nik's comment not to worry about it, were you worried about it?
 - A. I was very worried about it.
 - Q. Why?
- A. I was a PA straight out of school and somebody was writing scripts with my name on it. And although lidocaine topical cream in the scheme of things is not all too dangerous and probably the worse that could have happened was she had some sort of skin reaction, I was concerned that were there other scripts out there with my name on it that might have a more ominous outcome if a patient took it.
- Q. Switching gears just a little bit here. In your experience, did every pain patient that came in at Advanced Urgent Care get a prescription if they wanted one?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Did you ultimately leave Advanced Urgent Care?
- A. I did.
 - Q. And what was the moment or the catalyst for that decision?
 - A. I went home the day that I got -- that that woman

came in -- and told my mother, who I spoke to and still do speak to on a regular basis, daily basis, and expressed my concern to her because I was still very disturbed over the fact that this happened. And she told me don't go back there, took it upon herself to call the DEA because her daughter, who had worked so hard to become a PA, she was concerned that my license would be taken or something along those lines, something bad would happen to me because my name was now being signed to prescriptions that I didn't write and there was no record of.

We then were informed that there was an investigation occurring and asked to come to a meeting.

- Q. Let me stop you there. So did you ultimately meet with DEA agents?
- A. Yeah, we were asked to do this meeting and we went and we met with the DEA agents.
 - Q. And did you tell them about the things you saw?
- A. Told them about everything. And given, they knew most of it.
 - Q. Did you get another job working in an urgent care?
 - A. I did.

- Q. Did that happen right away?
- A. It did. It was already in the process. I had already been looking for other positions. I was concerned enough prior to this happening that I wanted to leave, but I

didn't want to leave before I had another position.

So that was in the process and that was already like almost signed and done with.

- Q. Thinking about -- are you still working in an urgent care facility?
 - A. Still working in the same urgent care.
- Q. Okay. So thinking about that place comparing it to Advanced Urgent Care, were they anything like one another?
- A. It was like day and night. I remember complaining to my mother about the on-boarding process of the urgent care where I'm at now because there was barely no on-boarding process at Advanced. It was just, Oh, you want this? Okay, start working.

And the urgent care that I had signed a contract with told me it would be ninety days before I was allowed to start working because of all the credentialing and licensing that they had to go through to get me to be a proper PA at their facility.

MR. PARISI: Your Honor, those are all the questions I have. Thank you.

THE COURT: Any cross-examination.

MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.

THE COURT: Sure.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MS. FLANNERY:

- Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Amron. My name is Ann Flannery and I represent Mr. White.
 - A. Good afternoon.
 - Q. So let me just get the time frame straight.

 When did you start?
 - A. Around July 2015.
 - Q. And when did you leave?
 - A. Around December 2015.
- Q. And your first couple of weeks is when you had the most contact with Mr. White; is that correct?
- 11 A. Correct.

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- Q. So he was showing you around the place and showing you where things were, correct?
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And he gave you some basic orientation to the urine drug screens?
 - A. And how to go about seeing those patients.
 - Q. What you did when they came in, correct, and how you had to check their prior urine levels?
 - A. Uh-huh. Yes. Sorry.
 - Q. By the way, you knew Mr. White was a physician assistant?
 - A. I did.
- Q. And you knew he went to Drexel? Did you know he went to Drexel?

- A. I don't recall that now, but I probably did back then.
 - Q. But you had just come out of Drexel's PA school, correct?
 - A. Correct.

- Q. Did you get any specialized training there about -- any in-depth pain management training?
 - A. We did not.
- Q. So did you know how long Mitchell White had been there?
 - A. I think it was like a year or two.
- Q. Once you got oriented to the facilities and what to do when a patient came in, then -- am I correct in understanding your testimony, then you turned to your supervising physician, who was Dr. Nik?
 - A. Primarily, yes.
- Q. And so when you answered questions like did everyone get a prescription who came in, you're speaking of your experience with Dr. Nik; is that correct?
- A. No, I was speaking of my experience interacting with the patients and, you know, having observed other providers seeing patients as well.

Like I said, I had very little person-to-person interaction with Dr. Nik, but based on his instruction and my interactions with patients and other providers, that's what

- I'm -- you know, that's what I saw.
- Q. All right. But you certainly didn't -- you weren't with Mitchell White when he saw all the patients that he saw in that period of time, did you?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. So you can't say what he did or didn't do with respect to patients, can you?
 - A. No.
- Q. And the incident with the lidocaine, which was concerning, that involved a Dr. Nik patient, correct?
- A. My patient.
- 12 Q. Your patient.
 - A. Yes.
- 14 Q. I'm sorry. But your interaction on it was with Dr.
- 15 Nik?

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- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. So Mitchell White didn't have anything to do with that incident?
- 19 A. No. Correct.
- Q. And you have a physician, a mother who's a physician?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. And who is Robert Amron?
- A. He's my father.
- 25 Q. And what does he do?

A. He was a lawyer and a CPA.

- Q. The pain management patients, did they have appointments?
 - A. I don't recall appointments.
 - Q. So you say there was a line. Was it first come, first served?
 - A. I believe so. I think they registered at the front and were seen in a first-come, first-serve basis, which is why there was always such extended wait times.
 - Q. Now, you said you saw some patients with street drugs in addition to prescribed drugs or was the only thing in the urine.

Did you refuse to see those patients?

A. No. So the process there was call your supervising physician and consult with your supervising physician about what steps to take. And so I would call Dr. Nik usually once I was on my own, doing my own prescriptions.

And you know, during training I would refer to Mitchell or Jason, or whoever was there that day, and consult them as to what they would do. And when I was on my own, consult Dr. Nik as to what he wanted me to do.

- Q. So after your two-week period, it was Dr. Nik that was giving you the instructions?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And you said while you were waiting for your DEA,

whoever you were working with that day would sign prescriptions for you?

A. Correct.

- Q. Who else would be working there during the day during that period you got prescriptions signed from?
- A. Primarily it was Mitchell White. I don't recall other instances. I do know that I was given a summary of testimony that I had given to the DEA, and there were other providers listed on that list that I had attested to at the time did it. Which I'm sure it was the truth, I just don't recall currently, seven and a half years later, other providers.
- Q. But did anybody suggest to you that this was illegal?
 - A. Can you clarify that? What was illegal?
- Q. At the time, if you recall, did anyone suggest to you that this was illegal to do?
 - A. That them signing the scripts was illegal?
 - Q. Right.
 - A. No.
- Q. And you stayed through your period when you didn't have the registration, right?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. What concerned you was someone -- with respect to the lidocaine, what concerned you and was the tipping point was

that someone apparently was writing prescriptions over your signature that you didn't give permission to?

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Well, yeah. Like you said, tipping point, right? So there were red flags that went off before then with, you know, giving people prescriptions despite having street drugs in their urine or giving large prescriptions in large milligrams and quantities that maybe it didn't seem like it was medically necessary to do, despite being instructed to do so.

But when that happened, when somebody came in with a script with my name on it that I hadn't written, that was the tipping point.

- Did you ever use the prescriptions that Mr. White gave you for an inappropriate purpose?
 - Which prescription? What prescription? Α.
- When you were waiting for your DEA and you signed on someone else's. Did you ever use Mr. White's prescriptions or anyone else's for an improper purpose?
- At the time it wasn't expressed to have been improper, it is what was instructed, but I did not use -- if they were there, they signed off on the scripts that I had written in the sig portion of the script, but never did I use a presigned script.
- Okay. So those prescriptions -- you weren't given Q. prescriptions and said, here, automatically give this person

this amount no matter what?

- A. Like a pre-written prescription to go give it to them?
 - Q. Yeah.
 - A. No.

- Q. And when you say large quantities that disturbed you, are we talking about what -- what range? About 140? 120?
- A. I actually don't recall the exact number. I just -I mean, many of the patients were on 30 milligrams oxycodones,
 and in and of itself -- you could be dispensing five of those
 and that's concerning, in my opinion.

But they were definitely large quantities. Like, we're talking double, maybe even triple, at the time, digits.

- Q. Of quantity?
- A. Of quantity. The amount of tablets that the pharmacist was supposed to dispense to the patient.
- Q. Where is the urgent care that you went to when you left?
 - A. I went to MedExpress Urgent Care, and that urgent care -- at the time I was at a New Jersey location. And they have nations across the country, though.
 - Q. Where in New Jersey?
 - A. My primary location was Mount Ephraim.
 - Q. Mount Ephraim, New Jersey?

A. Correct.

MS. FLANNERY: May I have a moment, please?

THE COURT: Yes.

BY MS. FLANNERY:

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- Q. Does the name Cindy Finkelman ring a bell?
- A. That was a provider that was staffed at Advanced Urgent Care. I don't recall much of my interaction with her.
 - Q. Do you recall telling the DEA earlier that she signed prescriptions in the same manner as Mr. White and Cassius Brown?
 - A. I've reviewed the summary of the -- what is it? DEA 6 or something like that? Is that what it is?
 - Q. You're learning a lot.
 - A. Short period of time.

So the DEA 6, which I believe is a summary of the oral account I gave when meeting with the DEA agents, states that Cassius Brown and Cindy Finkelman were also providers that did that action.

I don't recall my interaction with them doing that, but if I said it back then, it was true.

- Q. Your memory of what happened was, is it fair to say, a little clearer back then than it is now?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. Do you remember when it was that you spoke with the

DEA? 1 And I don't mean to give you a test. Would it help 2 you to look at the date on the DEA 6? 3 Sure. I think it was within the time frame, like 4 5 shortly before I left. MS. FLANNERY: May I approach, Your Honor? 6 THE COURT: Yes. 7 MR. PARISI: If may just see what she's showing her. 8 MS. FLANNERY: Oh, I'm sorry. 9 BY MS. FLANNERY: 10 I'll direct your attention to the first line. 11 Q. Okay, yes. So I think that was -- 12/16 was the --12 the report was created the day after we met with them. 13 Q. Thank you. 14 15 MR. PARISI: No follow-up, Your Honor. Thank you. THE COURT: Ms. Flannery, you're completed your 16 examination? You're done? 17 MS. FLANNERY: I am, Your Honor. I'm sorry. 18 THE COURT: There's no redirect. 19 20 MR. PARISI: No follow-up. THE COURT: Ms. Amron, you're excused. Thanks very 21 much. Have a good rest of your day. 22 THE WITNESS: You too. 23 (Witness excused.) 24

THE COURT: Government may call the next witness.

(End of excerpt.) CERTIFICATE I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter. Maureen McHugh, RPR Date: March 13, 2023

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